INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES
Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the answer paper/answer booklet used.

There are twenty questions in this question paper.

Answer three questions.

Answer not more than two questions from any one section.

Write your answers on the separate answer paper provided.

If you use more than one sheet of paper, fasten the sheets together.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES
All questions in this paper carry equal marks.

You are advised to read carefully through the whole paper before choosing the questions you intend to answer.
SECTION A

1. What were Bismarck's aims in Foreign Policy? Describe the membership and provisions of the alliances negotiated by Bismarck between 1871 and 1890. [4:16]

2. What were the chief reasons that led European powers to take part in the partition of Africa? What were the consequences of this partition on Africa? [14:6]

3. Write on the following reforms in Japan between 1870 and 1890.
   (a) Agriculture    (b) Industry
   (c) Education      (d) Government

4. Explain why and how Britain ended her policy of Splendid Isolation during the period between 1890 and 1907. [10:10]

5. Show how the reforms introduced in Russia between 1905 and 1914 contributed to political and economic discontent among the Russian people. Why was the Tsar's government overthrown in March 1917? [14:6]

6. What were the peace terms which Germany had to accept in 1919 at the end of the First World War and which of these terms did they particularly dislike? [14:6]

7. (a) What were the problems of Italy at the end of the First World War in 1918?
    (b) Who supported the Fascist Party in Italy and why?
    (c) What benefits did Fascism bring to the Italians? [7:6:7]

8. What were the aims of Adolf Hitler in Foreign policy from 1933 – 1939? Explain how he attempted to achieve these aims by referring to his policy towards:
   (a) Austria
   (b) Czechoslovakia
   (c) Poland [5:5:5:5]

9. What were the causes and results of the economic depression in the United States of America between 1929 and 1932? [10:10]
Show how Stalin assumed power in Russia. What were the main features of his Home Policy in industry and agriculture before the outbreak of the Second World War in 1939? [6:14]

SECTION B

What led to the creation of the State of Israel? Why has it not been possible for the Jews and Arabs to live together? [12:8]

Write on any three aspects of the History of China:
(a) Reasons for the defeat of the Kuomintang (KMT) by the Communists in 1949.
(b) The Great Leap Forward.
(d) Sino – American Relations (1949 – 1970)

Define the Cold War. What were the chief causes of tension between the United States of America and the Soviet Union in the years from 1945 – 1962? [4:16]

Choose three of the following and describe the part they played in the History of Modern India or Pakistan:
(a) Mahatma Gandhi
(b) Muhammed Ali Jinnah
(c) Lord Mountbatten
(d) Ayub Khan
(e) Mrs Indira Gandhi
(f) Jawaharlal Nehru [7:7:7]

Write on the following aspects of the United Nations Organization:
(a) The aims
(b) The Composition and functions of:-
   (i) The General Assembly
   (ii) The Security Council
   (iii) The Secretariat
(c) The functions of the following agencies:

(i) World Health Organisation (WHO)
(ii) Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO)
(iii) The United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR)

Describe the aspects of the Commonwealth under the following sub-headings:

(a) The Commonwealth Heads of State Conference
(b) The Finance Ministers' Conference
(c) The Commonwealth Secretariat
(d) Benefits of Commonwealth Membership

Write on any two of the following statesmen:

(a) Nelson Mandela
(b) Dr. Kenneth David Kaunda
(c) Martin Luther King
(d) John F. Kennedy

What factors led to the rise to power in France of De Gaulle? What were the main characteristics of his rule from 1958 to 1969?

Write on any two of the following topics:

(a) Causes and effects of drug abuse
(b) Violation of human rights
(c) Causes and effects of government corruption in Africa

Write on any two of the following:

(a) Oasis Forum
(b) Effects of the 11 September Bombing of the World Trade Centre (WTC)
(c) Social and economic effects of privatization of Industries in Zambia